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# **DALO Project DENASSI**

- Development and Evaluation of Necessary Arctic Space Safety Infrastructure

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DTU Space

Kangerlussuaq Science Workshop 28<sup>th</sup> of January 2025

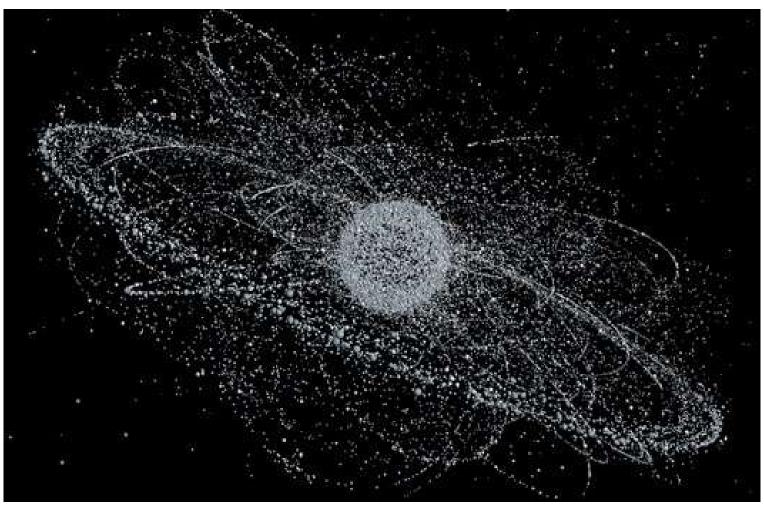


#### Space Safety Asteroids Space objects **Particle** Space **Threat** and comets and debris kadiation. weather Action **Identify Understand Monitor Mitigate**

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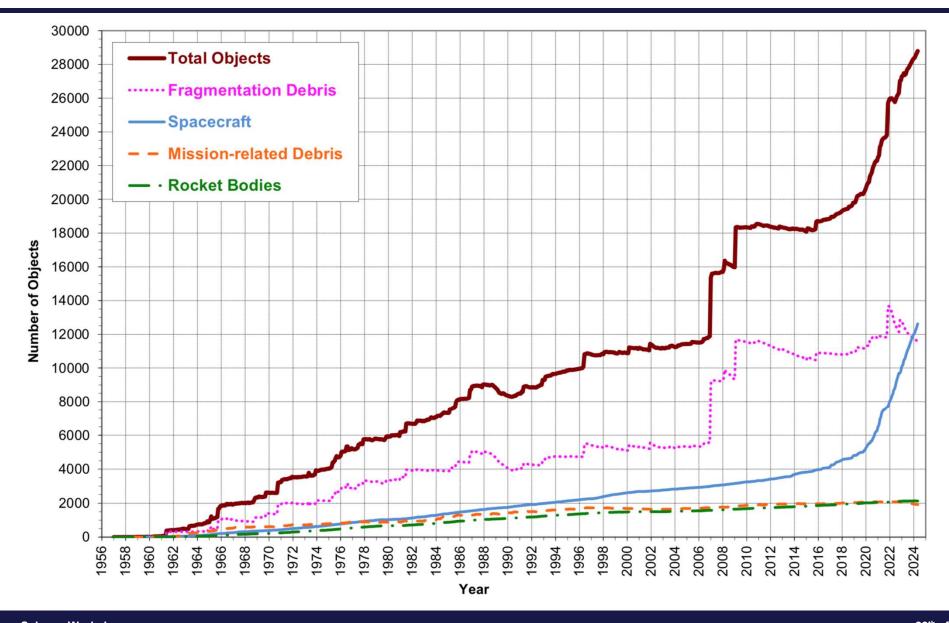


# Space is getting crowded...



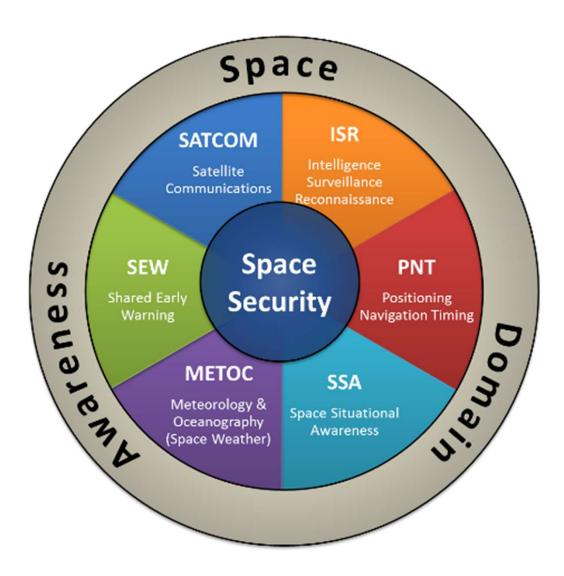
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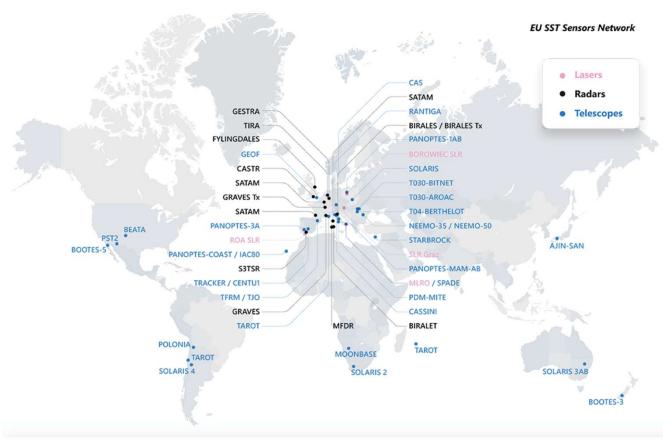


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**EU Space Surveillance and Tracking** (EU SST)





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#### Collision **Avoidance (CA)**

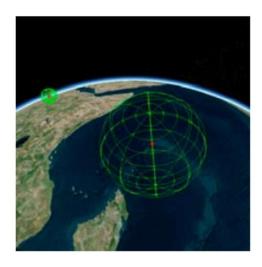
The Collision Avoidance service provides risk assessment of collision between spacecraft or between spacecraft and space debris, and generates collision avoidance alerts.

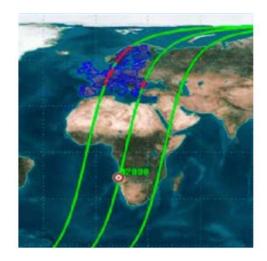
#### **Re-entry** Analysis (RE)

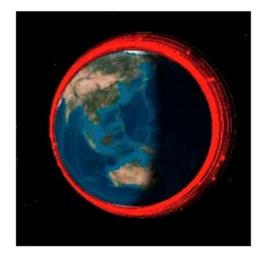
The Re-entry Analysis service provides risk assessment of uncontrolled re-entry of manmade space objects into the Earth's atmosphere.

#### **Fragmentation** Analysis (FG)

The Fragmentation Analysis service provides detection and characterisation of in-orbit fragmentations.









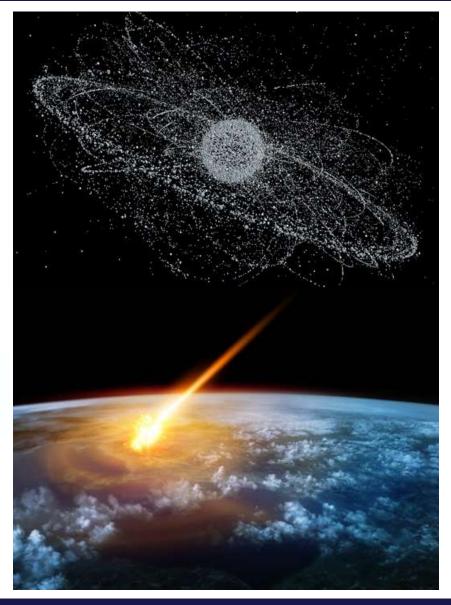
## **DENASSI**

Development and Evaluation of Necessary Arctic Space Safety Infrastructure

- Space Surveillance and Tracking (SST)

- Space Situational Awareness (SSA)







# **DENASSI**

Doppler Radars and Cold Climate Adaption

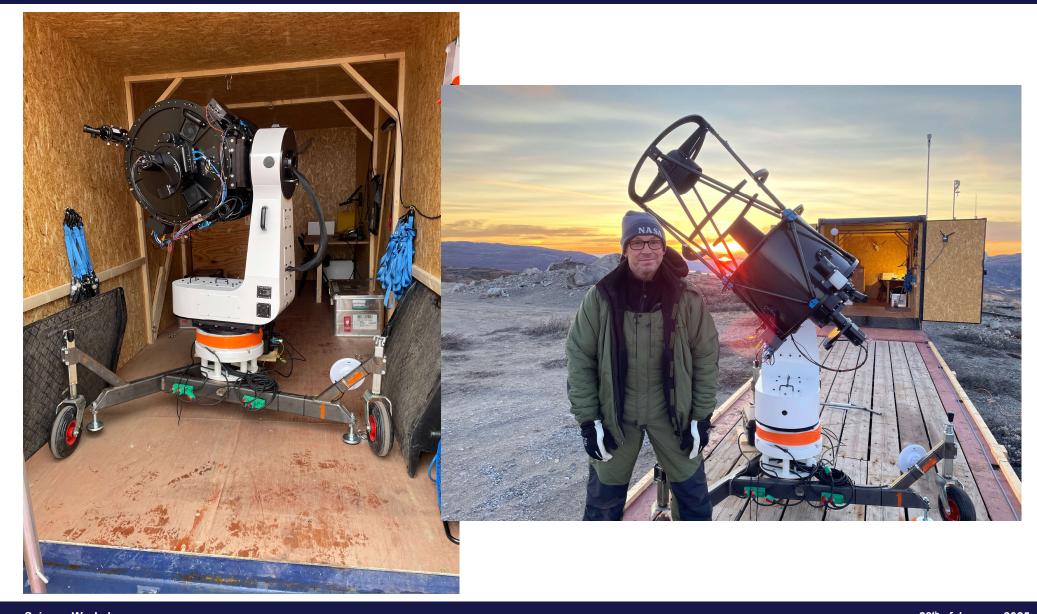












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### The Hazard by the Numbers

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Asteroid Size	4 meters	25 meters	140 meters	1,000 meters	10,000 meters
Frequency	~1 per <b>year</b>	~1 per <b>100 years</b>	~1 per <b>20,000 years</b>	~1 per <b>500,000 years</b>	~1 per 100-200 million years
Impact	Bright flash, no ground effects, but could leave meteorites	Air burst explosion, could cause widespread injuries if over populated area	Crater of 1-2 kilometer diameter, deadly over metro areas/states, mass casualties	10-kilometer crater, global devastation, possible collapse of civilization	100-kilometer crater, global devastation, mass extinctions of terrestrial life
# of NEOs	~500 million	~5 million	~25,000	~900	4
<ul><li>Discovered</li><li>Located</li><li>Not located</li></ul>	< 0.1%	0.4%	39%	> 95%	100%

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